

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 224: COLLECTIVE MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNITIES**

**STREAMS: ODEL**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023**

**2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

1. a. Differentiate between collective behaviour and social movement (4 marks)
- b) Explain four reasons as to why it difficult to study collective behaviour in a society (4 marks)
- c) Describe any six Preconditions for collective behaviour in the community setting (12 marks)
- d) Explain three factors that gives crowd power over the individuals (12 marks)
- e) Briefly describe the central views of convergence theory (4 marks)
2. a) Collective Behaviours are common occurrences which are sometimes inevitable in our society. Discuss any five collective behaviours and cite an example in each. (15 marks)
- b) Highlight five techniques used to shape public opinion (5 marks)
3. a) Describe four types of Social Movements common in our society. Give an appropriate example in each. (12 marks)
- b) Describe the 4 stages in the lifecycle of social movements in our Society (8 marks)
4. Discuss the 4 major theories of social movements. (8 marks)
5. a) Describe the significance of studying collective behaviours in our communities (8 marks)

b) Social Change is a fundamental aspect in community development. Discuss any four causes of social change in our communities (12 marks)

---