

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF
EDUCATION (ARTS)**

RELI 851: MODERN TRENDS IN AFRICAN NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) - PART/TIME

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 10/04/2025

2.30 P.M. – 5.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer all questions in section A and any other TWO in section B**

SECTION A

1. What are the major factors contributing to rapid proliferation of new religious movements in Africa? (10 marks)
2. Explain the significance of women's participation in new religious movements and the challenges they face (10 marks)

SECTION B

3. What are some alternative modes of social activism that have emerged in response to modern challenges in Africa? (20 marks)
 4. Analyze the impact of globalization on development of new religious movements in Africa. (20 marks)
 5. How do modern trends in African societies challenge traditional religious beliefs and practices? (20 marks)
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