

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIPLOMA CDEV (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 08/04/2024

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any TWO in SECTION B.**
- **Do NOT write on the question paper.**

1. (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in development studies:
 - (i) Development (3 marks)
 - (ii) Participation (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain six characteristics of underdevelopment. (6 marks)
 - (c) Citing relevant examples, differentiate between development and underdevelopment. (6 marks)
 - (d) Explain why agriculture is termed as the backbone of the Kenyan economy. (6 marks)
 - (e) State and explain six obstacles to people's participation in the development programs. (6 marks)
2. (a) With relevant examples, state and explain six indicators of economic growth. (12 marks)
 - (b) Discuss the four categories of the factors of production. (8 marks)
3. With relevant examples, discuss the five stages of economic development. (20 marks)
4. (a) Discuss the three theories of development. (15 marks)
 - (b) State and explain the emerging issues and challenges in implementing vision 2030. (5 marks)

5. (a) Discuss the benefits of economic growth. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain the challenges facing entrepreneurs in Kenya. (10 marks)
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