

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIP (CDEV)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 09/04/2024

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTION

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
- **Do not write on this question paper**

Question one (30 marks)

- a) Write short notes on the following:
- Importance of planning in development. (5 marks)
 - Forms of participation in development. (5 marks)
 - Importance of public participation in development. (5 marks)
 - Obstacles that hinder public participation. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss any ten roles of enterprise in development in the world. (10 marks)

Question two

- a) Define planning and explain the stages that should be applied in the planning process to make it successful. (10 marks)
- b) Explain any five factors that led to the failure of CDF in Kenya. (10 marks)

Question three

- a) Differentiate informal and formal financial institutions that have been established to contribute development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Using examples, explain any five indicators of economic growth in the world. (10 marks)

Question four

- a) Discuss five reasons why harambee have failed in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Define NGO's and explain the role they play in development in the world. (10 marks)

Question five

Many development initiatives have been started in Kenya since independence. Highlight these initiatives and explain how they have contributed to development in the country. (20 marks)

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