

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ENSC 861: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

STREAMS: MSc (ENV.SCI) Y1S2

TIME:3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023

2.30 P.M. –5.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ALL** Questions in **SECTION A** and **ANY TWO** in **SECTION B**

SECTION A (20 MARKS)

- Q1. Briefly explain the contribution of Rio Conference in the development of International Environmental Law (5 marks)
- Q2. Briefly highlight the THREE objectives of the Convention of Biological Diversity and the challenges faced by Kenya in reconciling the three objectives (5 marks)
- Q3. Write in brief THREE sources of International Environmental Law (5 marks)
- Q4. Briefly explain the provisions of United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in relation to climate change (5 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

- Q5. Clearly explain the origin and evolution of International Environmental Law (20 marks)
- Q6. Discuss the role of the courts in enforcement of regulations, acts and statutes regarding environmental and human health (20 marks)
- Q7. Discuss the contribution of Five Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) in achieving Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Kenya and challenges faced by the country in effectively achieving the goals (20 marks)
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