

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

LITT 817: MEMORY VIOLENCE AND REPRESENTATION IN AFRICAN FICTION

STREAMS: M.ED (PART-TIME)

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 08/08/2025

8.30 A.M. – 11.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Any Three Questions**

1. Independence in Africa has been built on past foundations of bloodshed both physical and symbolic. Critically analyze this literary representation using any relevant texts. (20 marks)
2. The of postcolonial African society is a symbol of a dream deferred due to violence and instability. Do you agree Critically respond using relevant texts? (20 marks)
3. The writer in Africa is both a voice and activist in condemning the violence in Africa. Respond to the following point using Christopher Okigbo's Poetry or any other relevant text. (20 marks)
4. The Rainbow South African Nation is a symbol of violence and disillusionment. Assess this assertion using Mpe's Welcome to Hillbrow. (20 marks)
5. Women have bore the biggest brunt of pain and suffering in destabilized African societies. Discuss using any relevant text. (20 marks)