

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

RESITS/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 321: PENOLOGY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 29/8/2023

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

CRSS 321: PENOLOGY

Answer Question ONE and ANY Other TWO Questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain the benefits of half way houses as alternative to incarceration. (10 marks)
- b. State the essential elements of punishment (10 marks)
- c. Assess the objectives of community-based rehabilitation. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Distinguish between parole and probation as forms sanctioning offenders (10 marks)
- b) Describe challenges facing Kenyan prisons towards effective sanctioning of offender (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Describe the historical development of probation in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how Reformatory theory contributes to understanding of punishment (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) How are penal institution held accountable. (10 marks)

- b) In your opinion, why is corporal punishment not a suitable applicable in the 21st C
(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe the kind punishment that can be meted to an offender in reference to Penal code
(Cap 63 laws of Kenya). (20 marks)

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