

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ENGL 102: INTRODUCTION TO PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY**

**STREAMS: B.ED**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 29/08/2023**

**11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer all the questions.
1. Distinguish between Phonetics and Phonology. (20 marks)
  2. Discuss INITIATION in relation to speech sound production. (20 marks)
  3. For speech sounds to be produced, certain articulators must be involved. Discuss these articulators, giving examples in each category. (20 marks)
  4. Using relevant illustrations, discuss the parameters that you would use to classify vowels sounds. (20 marks)
5. a) Identify and write down the phonemic symbol for the first sound in the following words;
- i. Photography
  - ii. Jog
  - iii. The
  - iv. Sun
  - v. Fabulous
  - vi. Sheep
  - vii. Chips
  - viii. Chemical
  - ix. Dust
  - x. Nice
- (10 marks)

b) Do a phonetic transcription of the following words;

- i. Safe
- ii. Bat
- iii. Bury
- iv. Hut
- v. Court
- vi. Filter
- vii. Wave
- viii. Said
- ix. Flour
- x. Texts

( 20 marks)

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