

**CHUKA**

**UNIVERSITY**



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF  
PHILOSOPHY IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 900: ADVANCED CRIMINOLOGY THEORIES**

**STREAMS: Ph. D.**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: MONDAY 14/04/2025**

**2.30 P.M. – 5.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Feminist theory of criminology is mere hot air. Discuss (20 Marks)
2. Use the underpinnings of Procedural justice theory to explain the likely implications of policing on police legitimacy. (20 marks)
3. Assess the role of social disorganization theory in explaining transnational organized crime (20 marks)
4. Analyze how Marxist criminology explains systemic inequalities in the criminal justice system (20 marks)
5. Comprehensively discuss how Situational Action Theory (SAT) developed by Per-Olof Wikström explains and proposes mitigation for crime (20 marks)

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