

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN
EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT**

ECDE 814: TRENDS AND EMERGING ISSUES IN ECDE

STREAMS: M.ED (PART-TIME)

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 08/08/2025

2.30 P.M. – 5.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

1. a) Explain five issues influencing early year's education in Kenya. (10 marks)
b) Describe five school roles in promotion of Early Childhood Health. (10 marks)
c) Describe five effects of disintegrating family structure on the welfare of children. (10 marks)
 2. a) Examine the role of technology in literacy development among children (5 marks)
b) Using examples critique the implementation of the C.B.C in Kenya. (10 marks)
 3. a) Basic education in Kenya should be free and compulsory, using five valid examples assess this achievement in the light of provision of equal opportunities to ECDE. (10 marks)
b) Discuss five gains of assessment in Early Childhood Education. (5 marks)
 4. a) Discuss five factors that affect early literacy development among children (5 marks)
b) Analyze five strategies of building behavioral and educational success for young Children (10 marks)
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