

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**HIST 456: ARMED CONFLICTS IN AFRICA II**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 19/04/2023**

**2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

*Answer question one and any other two questions*

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Elucidate the historical background to armed conflict in Post-colonial Africa (15 marks)
- b) Describe the nature of armed conflicts in Africa (15 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

What are the causes of military conflict in independent Africa? (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Examine types of conflict in 20<sup>th</sup> century Africa (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Elucidate the conflict resolutions methods in independent Africa (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Assess the impact armed conflict in African societies in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (20 marks)