

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE IN ANIMAL HEALTH AND BY
PRODUCTS**

ANPT 433: ANIMAL PRODUCTS AND BY PRODUCTS RELATED LAWS

STREAMS: ANPT 433

TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/12/2024

2.30 P.M. –4 30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS**
- **QUESTION 1 IS MANDATORY**

QUESTION ONE

In 2023 , a local Kenyan slaughter house was found to be using non compliant practices in the processing of meat products.The slaughter house was found to be slaughtering cattle without adequate veterinary inspection and there were reports of unsanitary conditions within the facility.The meat products were being sold in local markets and were also being exported to the neighbouring countries.The Kenya Bureau of Standards(KEBS) and the Directorate of Veterinary Services (DVS) launched an investigation into the facility operations.

- a) What Kenyan laws is the slaughterhouse likely to be in violation of and how are the laws violated. (6 marks)
- b) What actions could be taken against the slaughter house based on Kenyan animal production regulations (8marks)
- c) How would the slaughterhouse improve its operations to comply with Kenyan laws regarding animal products and by products (8marks)

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- d) Explain the role of the Directorate of Veterinary Services in this case and the actions they may take to ensure the safety of animal products. (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Analyze the legal and regulatory framework in Kenya surrounding the disposal and use of animal by-products such as hides and bones (12marks)
- b) Discuss the impact of these regulations on the leather , pharmaceuticals and agricultural industries in Kenya as well as the challenges involved in enforcing the laws.(8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Examine the provisions of the Animal Disease Act Cap 364) and its impact on animal products and by products. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) What legal requirements must be met for the export of animal products from Kenya to foreign markets. (5marks)
- b) Using the relevant legal framework in Kenya , what actions are taken when an animal product is found contaminated or unfit for human consumption. (5marks)
- c) Evaluate the role of KEBS in regulating animal products in kenya. (5 marks)
- d) What measures are outlined in Kenyan legislation to ensure the humane treatment of animals during slaughter. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Describe the role of the Meat Control Act (Cap 356) in regulating the production and processing of meat in Kenya. (20marks)
