

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT AND PLANNING MANAGEMENT

PPMA 0210: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

STREAMS: DIP. PPMA

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 14/04/2025

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.**

1. (a) Write brief notes on the following types of leaders (15 marks)
 - i. Opinion leaders
 - ii. Political leaders
 - iii. Appointed leaders(b) Giving relevant examples discuss characteristics of effective community leadership. (5 marks)
(c) Outline the principles of leadership. (10 marks)
3. (a) Elaborate briefly on the different types of community leaders. (10 marks)
(b). Explain briefly the factors to consider when identifying community leaders (10 marks)
4. (a) Differentiate between the characteristics of the trait theory of leadership and the behavioral theory of leadership. (10 marks)
(b) Compare two different leadership styles and explain your opinion on which is more effective for community development. (10 marks)

5. (a) In respect of ethical leadership how should an effective leader deal with a conflict interest. (10 marks)
- (b) Elaborate briefly on what is meant by a leadership conflict of interest. (5 marks)
- (c) Explain briefly the meaning of ethical leadership as used in community leadership. (5 marks)
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