

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
CHUKA AND EMBU CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT**

STREAMS: DIP CDEV Y1S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 07/08/2025

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and Two Questions

1. a) Define the following Terms:- (10 Marks)
 - a) Planning
 - b) Strategic planning
 - c) Contingency plans
 - d) Tactical plans
 - e) Operational plans
- b) Explain using relevant examples any FIVE elements of planning. (10 Marks)
- c) Explain any TEN recommendations that you can give to your County Government to improve on planning for sustainable development in your county . (10 Marks)
2. a) Explain any FIVE approaches to planning. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain any TEN ways in which planning is important in Community Development. (10 Marks)
3. a) Enumerate the steps to follow in the process of planning. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain any TEN challenges to planning process. (10 Marks)

4. a) Explain any TEN characteristics of planning. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain using relevant examples any TEN reasons that leads to failure of plans. (10 Marks)
5. a) The process of planning may be classified into 5 categories. Explain the FIVE categories with examples. (10 Marks)
- b) Using relevant examples, Discuss any FIVE planning tools and methods. (10 Marks)
-