

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLYCHILDHOOD
DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION**

ECDE 141: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

STREAMS:

TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 27/04/2023

8.30 A.M. –10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two

Do not write on the question paper

1. a) Define the following terms (10 marks)
 - i. Psychology
 - ii. Behaviour
 - iii. Motivation
 - iv. Personality
 - v. Conformity
 - b) Showing the differences, describe the listed concepts
 - i. Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation (2 marks)
 - ii. Fluid and crystallized intelligence (2 marks)
 - iii. Compliance and obedience (2 marks)
 - c) Justify why psychology is regarded as a science (8 marks)
 - d) Explain six indicators of introvert students (6 marks)
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2. a) Explain the main ideas in the following schools of thought
 - i. Functionalism

- ii. Behaviourism
 - iii. Psychoanalysis
 - iv. Humanism
 - v. Cognitivism (5 marks)
- b) Justify using five examples why teacher trainees should study psychology (5 marks)
3. a) Discuss your understanding of the following branches of psychology (10 marks)
- b) Explain ways in which teachers can motivate learners in a learning environment (10 marks)
4. a) Describe five ways a teacher can create negative emotions to learners (10 marks)
- b) Make brief notes to show your understanding of
- i. Abnormal behaviour
 - ii. Social behaviour (10 marks)
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