

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

PEPS 0111: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

STREAMS: AGED (Dip Ed)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 25/04/2023

8.30 A.M. –10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCITONS

Answer question One and any two questions

Do not write on the question paper

1. a) Define the following terms and concepts as used in the course.
 - i. Behaviour
 - ii. Psychology
 - iii. Personality
 - iv. Extrinsic motivation
 - v. Character (10 marks)
- b) Justify why psychology is regarded as a science-give 5 reasons (10 marks)
- c) Describe the four (4) main goals of psychology (4 marks)
- d) Why is it important for teacher trainers to study psychology. Discuss six (6) reasons
2. a) Define the following terms/concepts
 - i. Schools of psychology
 - ii. Branches of psychology (4 marks)
- b) Alice is a class one pupil and has a tendency of forgetting most of the materials from the previous lesson. Explain what causes this forgetting. Mention five (5) factors (10 marks)
- c) Show your understanding of the listed types of memory.

- Long term memory
- Sensory memory
- Short term memory (6 marks)

3. a) Explain the differences between the following concepts:

- i. Crystallized intelligence
- ii. Fluid intelligence (6 marks)

b) With detailed (7) points, describe how intelligence knowledge can be used in a learning situation (14 marks)

4. a) Describe five (5) ways showing how teachers can create positive emotions in learners, in a school situation (10 marks)

b) Explain how teachers can use perception and sensation knowledge in a learning situation (10 marks)
