

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT**

ECDE 421: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN ECDE

STREAMS: ECDE

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 14/04/2025

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer Question One and any other two questions**
- **Do not write anything on the question paper**

Question 1:

- Explain five challenges facing preschool education both developed and developing countries (10 marks)
- Explain Five possible solutions to issues affecting teacher education in the developing countries. (10 Marks)
- Elaborate on the five objectives of Pre-primary Education in Kenya. (10 Marks)

Question 2

- You have been appointed to address issues related to conflict in developing countries. What are five major effect of conflict on pre-primary education will you emphasize? (10 marks)
- Digital divide has been a major issue that affect education in most of developing countries. Suggest five possible solutions to the challenge. (10 marks)

Question 3

- Explain the five causes of poverty and how it affects education in the developing countries (10 marks)

- b) Elaborate on five issues that affect universities education in the developing countries
(10 marks)

Question 4

- (a) With the current state of economic state in the world and unemployment of youths to formal jobs. How does technical and vocational education contribute to give the solution to the challenge?
(10 marks)
- (b) State five Examples of International Cooperation in education.
(10 marks)

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