

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 449: STUDIES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 11/04/2023

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Examine the environmental concerns in the study of African environmental history. [15 marks]
(b) Account for uneven coverage of Africa by Environmental History. [15 marks]
 2. Elucidate the eco-stress of the late 19th century by demonstrating its effect on the Eastern, Central and Southern Africa. [20 marks]
 3. Examine the influence of the environment in the European conquest of Africa. [20 marks]
 4. (a) Discuss the stages in the creation of African reserves [10 marks]
(b) Assess the effects of the creation of African reserves on the environment. [10 marks]
 5. Examine the environmental challenges and conservation efforts in independent Africa. [20 marks]
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