

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 423: DEMOGRAPHY AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSc. CDEV (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/08/2024

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

1. i) Define the following concepts in demography [6 Marks]
 - a. Mortality rate
 - b. Fertility rate
 - c. Migration rate
 - ii) Highlight any 4 five measures of mortality. [4 Marks]
 - iii) Discuss 5 negative impacts of high population growth in developing countries. [10 Marks]
 - iv) Using relevant examples, explain the importance of demographic data to development. [10 marks]
-
2. a) Differentiate between the following theories of population.
 - i. Malthusian theory of population and Optimum theory of population. [10 Marks]
 - b) Discuss 5 suggestions to the government on controlling population growth. [10 Marks]
-
3. Explain the following impacts of migration.
 - a) Social impacts
 - b) Economic impacts of migration. [20 marks]

4. a) Describe ways in which demographers measure fertility. [10 marks]

b) Discuss various sources of demographic data. [10 marks]

5. a) Describe five effects of human under population in economy. [10 Marks]

b) Explain five factors affecting fertility in a population [10 Marks]

.....