

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0141: PRINCIPLES OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: ODEL

TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023

2.30 P.M. –4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two
(Total 70 Marks)

Question One (30 Marks)

Using an example, explain the following phases of disaster management

- a) Pre-disaster management phase (4 marks)
- b) Post- disaster management phase (4 marks)
- c) Using an example differentiate between mitigation and preparedness (4 marks)
- d) Examine five important reasons why a country needs to prepare for disasters (10 marks)
- e) Discuss any four Disaster Risk Reduction strategies a country can put in place (8 marks)

Question Two (20 Marks)

- a) Discuss six negative impacts of disaster to an economy of a country (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four disaster response activities and state what each aims to achieve (8 marks)

Question Three (20 Marks)

- a) Using example discuss three types of disasters (6 marks)
- b) For each type of disaster named above, explore a measures of mitigating each (6 marks)

- c) Discuss four reasons why there is need for a robust public awareness program if happened in a country (10 marks)

Question Four (20 Marks)

- a) Explore five important roles the media can play in managing a terror attack that has just happened in a country (10 marks)
- b) Using an example, suggest five ways an organization can effectively reduce exposure of hazardous substances to its employees in the workplace (10 marks)
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