

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 421: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 08/08/2025

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **ALL** questions in **section A** and only two questions in **section B**

Section A

Question 1

- a) “In the contemporary society labour provision has shifted and most women in the community are engaged in physical labour’ Explain four possible reason on the same. **(8 marks)**
- b) “Pollution is an environmental issues that affect development” Discuss **(10 marks)**
- c) Write brief notes on the following concept i) Gender ii) Development iii) Disability iv)Disaster **(8 marks)**
- d) Outline any four proof of a marital status in the society **(4 marks)**

Section B

Question 2

- a) Elaborate on any five environmental issues that affect development **(15 marks)**
- b) Giving examples explain discuss population increase and poverty **(5 marks)**

Question 3

- a) Mary and John on completing their education have opted to cohabit. Assume you are a change agent in their locality and explain five effects of cohabitation to their children
(10 marks)
- b) Mary and John have been in cohabitation relationship and have decided to legalize their marriage. Explain to them the options of marriage
(10 marks)

Question 4

- a) Giving examples explain the meaning of crime and its relation with law (5 marks)
- b) Describe the relationship between human health and development with particular reference to HIV/AIDS
(15 marks)

Question 5

You have been invited to talk to farmers on rise of global temperatures as a contemporary issue in development. Discuss any five effects of rise global temperature to development (20 marks)

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