

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS: DIP (CRSS) (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/08/2024

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO
- NO reference materials are allowed in the examination room
- All answers MUST be in essay form

QUESTION ONE

- Elucidate FIVE functions of NEEMA in environmental protection. (10 Marks)
- Discuss these challenges faced by the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in the adjudication of cases dealing with environment. (10 Marks)
- Describe the challenges faced by the Government of Kenya in the fight against poaching. (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Discuss the parties involved in dealing with environmental protection in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- Discuss the challenges facing natural resource law enforcement in Kenya. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- Discuss the various responsibilities of a national government with regards to environmental protection. (10 marks)

- b) Explain the resulting effects of climatic change to the state's national security. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the various sanctions that can be imposed to individuals / organizations that interfere with natural resources in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the common problems facing the protection of environment in our nation today . (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the role of judicial decisions in environmental policy. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss environmental pollution control strategies. (10 marks)
-