

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 416: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND MANAGEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 20/04/2023

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer questions one and two others

QUESTION ONE

- a) With examples, differentiate between human smuggling and human trafficking (6 marks)
- b) Discuss with examples four pillars of reconciliation (8 marks)
- c) Discuss any four roles of the Government of Kenya in managing IDPs (8 marks)
- d) Discuss the strategies that can be implemented by the government to address disasters that have potential to displace people. (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

With examples, examine the following effects of refugees in Kenya

- i. Economic (5 marks)
- ii. Social (5 marks)
- iii. Environmental (5 marks)
- iv. Political (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

With examples relevant to Kenya, critically examine the following causes of human displacement.

- i. Conflict and violence (10 marks)
- ii. Development (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) The Kenya Government is planning to construct an Airstrip in Meru County. The site selected is inhabited by a community. The government is going to compensate the community members but they are resisting. Discuss with relevant examples why a community would resist the effort of the government to compensate them (12 marks)
- b) Discuss with examples any four challenges experienced by the displaced people (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss with examples the following strategies that must be implemented by the UNHCR and the leadership of home countries of refugee before repatriating them back.

- i. Rehabilitation (5 marks)
 - ii. Reconstruction (5 marks)
 - iii. Re-integration (5 marks)
 - iv. Promoting self-reliance (5 marks)
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