

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

SIHL 100: SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

STREAMS: BA. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 25/03/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- *Answer question one and any other two*
- *Do not write anything on the question paper.*

**Question one**

(a) Briefly explain the meaning of the following terms as used in international humanitarian law

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| (i) Society  | (4 marks) |
| (ii) Humanitarian law                                      | (4 marks) |
| (iii) Peace building                                       | (4 marks) |
| (iv) Non- refoulement                                      | (4 marks) |
| (a) What is the purpose of international humanitarian law? | (4 marks) |
| (b) Explain four sources of international humanitarian law | (6 marks) |
| (c) Discuss on the meaning and status of refugee           | (4 marks) |

**Question two**

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|--|------------|
| (a) Examine whether Rome Statute is part of conventions on international humanitarian law? | (10 marks) |
| (b) Discuss on the effects of refugee to the security of a country.                        | (10 marks) |

**Question three**

- (a) How is peace enforced after an armed conflict (10 marks)
- (b) Is Hague convention different from the Geneva Convention? (10 marks)

**Question four**

- (a) Discuss five mechanisms on the enforcement of international humanitarian law (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the ten principles contained in the Code of Humanitarians Conduct (10 marks)

**Question five**

Examine the history and development of international humanitarian law (20 marks)

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