

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

SIHL 100: SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

STREAMS: CRSS ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 01/04/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- *Answer question one and any other two*
- *Do not write anything on the question paper.*

1. a) Briefly explain the meaning of the following terms as used in international humanitarian law:
 - (i) Non-international armed conflict (3 marks)
 - (ii) Justice (3 marks)
 - (iii) Pacta Sunt Servanda (3 marks)
 - (iv) Persons bound by rules of armed conflict (3 marks)
 - b) Examine four effects of refugee problem in the world. (8 marks)
 - c) Examine the text and spirit of the Code of Humanitarian Conduct. (4 marks)
 - d) Explain the process of peace building by United Nations. (6 marks)
2. a) Explain how the Code of Humanitarian Conduct is enforced. (10 marks)
 - b) Examine the relationship between national and international peace enforcement. (10 marks)
3. a) Examine four causes of refugee problem in Africa. (8 marks)
 - b) Examine the mandate of three international tribunals created to deal with humanitarian issues in the world. (12 marks)

4. a) Explain four categories of people protected under the four Geneva conventions. (8 marks)
- b) Give a detailed discussion on the comparison between international humanitarian law and international human rights law? (12 marks)
5. a) Discuss the two major principles applied in international humanitarian law.(8 marks)
- b) Explain how United Nations contributed to the development of international humanitarian law. (12 marks)
-