

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES**

**SIHL 100 : SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**STREAMS: PART TIME**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE : THURSDAY 7 /10/ 2021**

**11.30 AM – 1.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question one and any other two

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Briefly explain the meaning of the following terms as used in international humanitarian law.
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|--|-----------|
| (i) International armed conflict                       | [3 Marks] |
| (ii) Peace   | [4 Marks] |
| (iii) Pacta Sunt Servanda                              | [3 Marks] |
| (iv) Main principles of international humanitarian law | [4 Marks] |
- (b) Examine three effects of refugee problem in the world [6 Marks]
- (c) Examine the text and spirit of the Code of Humanitarian Conduct [4 Marks]
- (d) Explain the process of peace building by United Nations. [6 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Examine whether Rome Statute is part of conventions on international humanitarian law? [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss on the main causes of refugee problem in Africa [10 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Explain the ten principles contained in the Code of Humanitarian Conduct. [10 Marks]
- (b) Examine the mandate of ad-hoc international tribunals created to deal with humanitarian issues in the world. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Explain four categories of people protected under the four Geneva conventions. [8 Marks]
- (b) Give a detailed discussion on the comparison between international humanitarian law and international human rights law? [12 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Discuss the two conceptions of a society in relation to international humanitarian law. [6 Marks]
- (b) Explain how United Nations contributed to the development of international humanitarian law. [14 Marks]

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