

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 18/12/2020

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Q1. (a) Explain the following terms as used in the development
- (i) Sustainable development [2 marks]
 - (ii) Participation [2 marks]
 - (iii) Poverty [2 marks]
- (b) Expound with examples, any two factors of production that can be improved to contribute to Kenya's economic development show how can be improved. [8 marks]
- (c) Explain with examples any four factors that can affect literacy level in Kenya [8 marks]
- (d) With examples, expound any three challenges facing women entrepreneurs in Kenya [6 marks]
- Q2. Entirely examine the following theories of development
- (i) Modernization [10 marks]
 - (ii) World system theory [10 marks]
- Q3. (a) Justify that development is multi-disciplinary [8 marks]
- (b) Discuss with examples any six characteristics of peripheral countries [12 marks]

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- Q4. (a) Discuss with examples any six characteristics of peripheral countries [10 marks]
(b) Discuss why agriculture is termed as the backbone of Kenyan economy [10 marks]
- Q5. (a) Good planning is important for sustainable development. Discuss with examples any four reasons why there is crisis planning in Kenya. [8 marks]
(b) “Less developed countries are sitting on gold but begging for silver” critically examine this statement [12 marks]
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