

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 16/12/2020

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ONE and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Distinguish between ‘community development’ and ‘sustainable development’ (6 marks)
- (b) Describe five characteristics of a community. (10 marks)
- (c) Expound on four qualities of a community development worker. (4 marks)
- (d) Explain five factors that encourage cooperation in community development. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Briefly comment on the relevance of the following theories to community development (10 marks)
 - (i) Structural determinism
 - (ii) Interpretivism
 - (iii) Symbolism
- (b) Describe five elements of community development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Outline various characteristics of a community. (5 marks)

- (b) Using relevant examples, discuss various communities that are common in Kenya. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory. Critically comment on its significance to development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Identify and describe various obstacles to development in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss at least five principles guiding community development. (10 marks)
- (b) When planning for development, it is important to consider factors that are critical in guaranteeing success. Identify five important factors that should be considered in community development planning. (10 marks)
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