

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 18/12/2020

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Define the following terms as used in the course:
 - (i) Gender equality [1 mark]
 - (ii) Gender equity [1 mark]
 - (iii) Gender mainstreaming [1 mark]
 - (iv) Gender bias [1 mark]
 - (b) Roles that women perform can be classified into three main categories. State and highlight briefly these THREE categories of roles [6 marks]
 - (c) Identify six forms of gender violence [6 marks]
 - (d) Explain briefly THREE strategies of gender deconstruction [6 marks]
 - (e) Highlight briefly THREE reasons why despite the constitution recommending two third gender rule in any appointment, it has still been difficult to achieve this. [6 marks]
 - (f) The BBI has several gender gaps recommendations. Enumerate any two [2 marks]
2. Gender is a socially constructed and transmitted through various channels or agencies of socialization. Discuss any five of these channels of socialization [20 marks]

CDEV 0102

3. What characterizes gender in rural communities? Discuss this statement using five points. [20 marks]
 4. (a) Using examples, discuss four causes of gender based violence. [12 marks]
(b) Discuss four effects of gender based violence in the community [8 marks]
 5. Elucidate on five factors that are considered the greatest obstacles to women's advancement and development [20 marks]
-