

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC CDEV (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 14/12/2018

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.
- **Do not write anything on the question paper**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the following terms; [6 Marks]
- Community
 - Development
 - Sustainable development

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss the relevance of the following theories to community development. [10 Marks]
- Structural determinism
 - Interpretivism
 - Symbolism

- (b) Describe five elements of community development. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Outline various characteristics of a community. [5 Marks]

- (b) Using relevant examples, discuss various communities that are common in Kenya. [15 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory. Critically comment on its significance to development in Kenya. [10 Marks]

- (b) Identify and describe various obstacles to development in Kenya. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Discuss at least five principles guiding community development. [10 Marks]

(b) When planning for development, it is important to consider factors that are critical in guaranteeing success. Identify various important factors that county governments should consider in development planning. [10 Marks]

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