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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT**

WIEM 362: CONSERVATION AREAS MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: BSc. WIEM Y3 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 9/04/2020

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer All Questions in Section A and any Two in Section B
- Do not write on the question paper

SECTION A: 30 MARKS (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS)

1. In relation to evolution of human societies, briefly discuss the need for wildlife conservation and management. [6 marks]
2. Explain the following terms. [6 Marks]
 - a) Wildlife conservation
 - b) Wildlife protection
 - c) Wildlife conservancies
3. Describe four habitat essentials for wildlife. [4 Marks]
4. Describe four management tools that are used by wildlife managers in promoting effective conservation and management. [4 Marks]
5. Briefly describe the management structure of a community conservancy. [6 Marks]
6. Explain four sources of revenue for a community conservancy. [4 Marks]

SECTION B: 40 MARKS (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)

7. Discuss the provisions of the Wildlife (Conservation and Management) Act 2013 in promoting wildlife conservation through community engagement. [20 Marks]

8. In reference to the Northern Rangeland Trust (NRT) Model, discuss the role of communities in the establishment and management of community conservancies. [20 Marks]

9. Describe the procedure for establishing a conservancy in Kenya as provided for by the Conservancy and Sanctuary Regulations, 2015. [20 Marks]