

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA  
IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

DIMA 0123: VULNERABLE GROUPS

STREAMS: DIMA

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 15/04/2020

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

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INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO
- Do not write on the question paper

QUESTION 1

- (a) Define the following terms as used in this study [4 marks]
- (i) Orphan
  - (ii) Vulnerability
- (b) Differentiate between the following terms unaccompanied child and separated child in management of vulnerability groups [4 marks]
- (c) With examples, explain the main types of vulnerabilities that exists in our communities [12 marks]
- (d) Describe why separation of family members occur in communities [10 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION 2

- (a) Describe the process agencies should take to ensure separated children are reunited with their families [12 marks]
- (b) Describe various types of emergencies that exists in our societies [8 marks]

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**QUESTION 3**

- (a) With examples, explain the impacts of separation of families on children [10 marks]
- (b) Explain various types of separation that occur in the communities [10 marks]

**QUESTION 4**

- (a) With examples, differentiate between accidental (involuntary) separation and deliberate (voluntary separation) [4 marks]
- (b) Describe factors that must be in place for an event to be considered an emergency situation [6 marks]
- (c) Describe various strategies that can be used to prevent family separations in disaster situation [10 marks]

**QUESTION 5**

Describe the United Nations convention on the rights of the child that relate to separated children [20 marks]

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