

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
CERTIFICATE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

DIMA 00120: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) YIS2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 14/04/2020

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions in Section B

SECTION A

1. (a) Define the following key terms used in community development
 - (i) Community [2 marks]
 - (ii) Community development [2 marks]
 - (iii) Community participation [2 marks]
 - (iv) Leadership [2 marks]
 - (v) Social action [2 marks]
- (b) Differentiate between mass and rural communities. [10 marks]
- (c) Discuss the importance of community mobilization. [5 marks]
- (d) State the characteristics of voluntary association. [5 marks]
2. (a) Define PRA bringing on board its characteristics and nature. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the importance of community action. [10 marks]
3. (a) Explain the principles of community action. [10 marks]

- (b) Discuss the importance of participation in community development. [10 marks]
4. (a) Discuss any of the elements of community development. [10 marks]
- (b) Outline five biases of community mobilizers. [10 marks]
5. (a) Discuss the non-directive approach in community development bringing on board the advantages and disadvantages. [15 marks]
- (b) Communication is a key element in conflict resolution. Discuss. [5 marks]
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