
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
THARAKA CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 102: ANTHROPOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/12/2018

2.30 P.M -4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO

SECTION A

1. (a) Define the following terms as used in anthropology. [10 marks]
- (i) Anthropology
 - (ii) Culture
 - (iii) Society
 - (iv) Ethnology
 - (v) Ethnography
- (b) Discuss five reasons why you think anthropology is important to people in our contemporary society. [10 marks]
- (c) Giving specific examples, explain the characteristics of developed communities. [10 marks]

SECTION B

2. (a) Explain any five types of societies as advanced by anthropologists. [10 marks]
- (b) Giving specific examples, explain the role of culture in development. [10 marks]

3. (a) Anthropology is grounded on many theories, explain at least five anthropological schools of thought. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss any five elements of culture in our contemporary society. [10 marks]
4. (a) Use examples to explain the importance of society to individual and development. [10 marks]
- (b) Describe any three objectives of development. [6 marks]
- (c) Differentiate organic solidarity from mechanical solidarity as advanced by Emile Durkheim. [4 marks]
5. (a) Use appropriate examples to explain the characteristics of culture. [12 marks]
- (b) Identify and explain any four types of anthropology. [8 marks]
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