

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE  
OF BACHLOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 436: WILDLIFE & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ENFORCEMENT**

**STREAMS: BA (CRSS) Y4S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 15/04/2020**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO
- Question ONE carries 30 marks while all other are 20 marks each
- All answers must be in essay form

- Q1. (a) Explain what is meant by ‘wildlife trafficking’ [6 marks]  
(b) Describe the cause of trafficking in wildlife [12 marks]  
(c) What are the implications of wildlife trafficking [12 marks]
- Q2. Identify the national agencies and actors involved in the criminal justice response to wildlife and forest crime describing their mandate and responsibilities [20 marks]
- Q3. Describe the kinds of challenges that exist in protecting endangered species [20 marks]
- Q4. (a) What is ‘Environmental Protection?’ [5 marks]  
(b) Identify and describe the ‘Environmental Protection measures effected in Kenya [15 marks]
- Q5. Describe the methods used to investigate and detect trafficking of wildlife and forest products [20 marks]
- Q6. Describe the characteristics, patterns and operations of illicit markets for timer, timber products and derivatives. [20 marks]
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