

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 333: NATURAL RESOURCES LAW ENFORCEMENT**

**STREAMS: BA. CRSS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 17/04/2020**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO.

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following
- (i) Wetlands and freshwater resources (5 marks)
  - (ii) Climate change (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss the jurisdiction and functions of Environment and Land Court. (8 marks)
- (c) Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Obligations of the state on the environment. (8 marks)
  - (ii) Public interest litigation. (4 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss in detail five principles of international legal protection of natural resources. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Examine the various sources of law applicable in enforcement of natural resources protection and enforcement. (10 marks)

- (b) Discuss five challenges facing natural resources law enforcement in Kenya. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Examine on the mandate and functions of UNEP. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the various sanctions that can be imposed to individual/ organizations that interfere with natural resources in Kenya. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Explain five legal framework for prosecuting wildlife crimes. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss FIVE functions of NEMA. (10 marks)
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