

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**IGEMBE CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**GEOG 221: POPULATION GEOGRAPHY**

**STREAMS: BED (ARTS) LIIBII P/T**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 14/04/2020**

**8.30 AM – 10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer Question One and any other Two**

**Question 1**

- (a) Define the following concepts
- |                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Population          | [2 marks] |
| (ii) Demography         | [2 marks] |
| (iii) Immigration       | [2 marks] |
| (iv) Population density | [2 marks] |
| (v) Fecundity           | [2 marks] |
- (b) Discuss the various ways in which human population data can be obtained. [10 marks]
- (c) Discuss five effects arising from under population. [10 marks]

**Question 2**

- (a) Discuss various factors that contribute to the decline in the fertility rate in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the significance of population structure in a developing nation. [10 marks]

**Question 3**

- (a) State the main causes of:
- (i) Rural to Rural migration
  - (ii) Rural to urban migration
- [20 marks]

**Question 4**

- (a) Discuss the Malthusian Theory of Population. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the weaknesses of the theory . [10 marks]

**Question 5**

Discuss the various factors that influence population distribution in East Africa. [20 marks]

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