

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

GEOG 100: HISTORY OF GEOGRAPHIC THOUGHT

STREAMS: BED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 17/12/2020

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

1. (a) Distinguish between:
 - (i) Quantitative Revolution and Radical Revolution in geography. [4 marks]
 - (ii) Regional Geography and Critical Geography. [2 marks]
 - (iii) German School of Geography and French School of Geography [4 marks]
 - (b) Define
 - (i) *Ecumene* [2 marks]
 - (ii) *Kosmos* [2 marks]
 - (iii) *Ethnica* [2 marks]
 - (c) Illustrate how vital geography has been in ensuring Public Participation in country governance in Kenya. [8 marks]
 - (d) Discuss the main contributions by von Humboldt to the development of geographic thought. [6 marks]
2. Discuss the role of Geography in national development. [20 marks]
 3. (a) Describe the contribution of Stephanus of Byzantium to the development of Geography. [2 marks]
 - (b) Describe the main contributions to the development of geographic thought by:

- (i) The Chinese [6 marks]
- (ii) The Indians [6 marks]
- (iii) The Romans [6 marks]

- 4. Evaluate the contributions of Charles Darwin and Immanuel Kant to the development of Geographic thought. [20 marks]
 - 5. The waters of the Lakes of the Rift Valley in Kenya have been rising, citing different geographical locations, discuss the concept of Environmental Determinism and Possibilism. [20 marks]
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