

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

---

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EMBU CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION**

**ECDE 0143: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD**

**STREAMS: DIP (ECDE)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 17/12/2020**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

1. (a) Define personality [4 marks]
- (b) Explain the following terms:
- (i) Ego [2 marks]
- (ii) Superego [2 marks]
- (iii) Oedipus complex [2 marks]
- (c) Distinguish psychosocial and psychosexual theories. [5 marks]
- (d) Explain how child neglect and abuse affect the development of personality of a child. [8 marks]
- (e) Distinguish personality and character. [7 marks]
2. (a) Discuss how the environment influences the personality development of a child. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the characteristics of people who are introverted. [10 marks]

3. (a) State and explain the heredity factors that determine child growth and development. [20 marks]

(b) Explain personality characteristics of antisocial person. [10 marks]

4. (a) Explain the first three stages a child undergo is growth and development according to psychosocial theory by Erikson. [10 marks]

(b) Explain the effect of early childhood experience according to Sigmund Freud. [10 marks]

---