

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA CAMPUS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

EPSC 221: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

STREAMS: BED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 03/12/2018

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS

1. (a) Define the following terms
 - (i) Classical conditioning
 - (ii) Extinction
 - (iii) Forgetting
 - (iv) Memory
 - (v) Psychology of learning [15 marks]
- (b) Explain five (5) principles of leaning. [10 marks]
2. (a) What is punishment? [2 marks]
- (b) Explain five (5) characteristics of punishment that can make it more effective in learning process. [10 marks]
- (c) State three (3) negative effect of corporal punishment. [3 marks]
3. (a) Define reinforcement. [1 mark]
- (b) Explain two types of reinforcement. [6 marks]
- (c) Explain the meaning of schedule of reinforcement. [2 marks]

- (d) Explain three (3) types of schedule of reinforcement. [6 marks]
4. (a) What is learning? [2 marks]
- (b) State three (3) theories of learning. [3 marks]
- (c) Describe five (5) factors that affect leaning. [10 marks]
5. (a) Explain the meaning of motivation. [2 marks]
- (b) Differentiate between intrinsic and extrinsic motivation. [3 marks]
- (c) Discuss the relevance of Maslow's hierarchy of needs to a classroom setting. [10 marks]
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