## CHUKA



## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

## EPSC 123: STATISTICAL METHODS IN EDUCATION

STREAMS: BED(ARTS)
TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 06/12/2018
11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question one and any other two questions
- Do not write on the question paper

1. (a) A student did an examination and scored as follows in various subjects.

| English | 20 out of 50 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mathematics | 15 out of 40 |
| Science | 16 out of 20 |
| Kiswahili | 20 out of 25 |

(i) Convert the scores in each subject into percentages. [8 marks]
(ii) Compute the average score of the student. [2 marks]
(b) Distinguish between the following terms as used in statistics.
(i) Qualitative and quantitative data.
[4 marks]
(ii) Continuous and discrete variables.
(iii) Population and sample.
(c) The following data represents raw scores for a form one class in mathematics.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,31,43,29,56,74,30,40 \\
& 51,76,29,47,38,20,50,25 \\
& 53,56,40,44,30,55,58,50
\end{aligned}
$$

Draw a frequently distribution table using tally markets with class intervals of 1-10, 11-
20 etc.
[8 marks]
2. (a) A researcher provided data in the table below;

| Class | $2-4$ | $5-7$ | $8-10$ | $11-13$ | $14-16$ | $17-19$ | $20-22$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 9 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 6 |

Determine (a) Modal class
[1 mark]
(b) Median
[5 marks]
(c) Mean
[4 marks]
(b) A doctor recorded his observations about variable x and variable y in the table below.

| X | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

(i) Determine the relationship between x and y using the product moment correlation coefficient.
(ii) Interpret the results in (i) above.
3. (a) A bag contains five red balls and seven yellow balls. Without replacement:
(i) Draw a tree diagram showing how two balls are drawn from the bag at a time.
marks]
(ii) What is the probability of picking a red ball followed by a yellow ball. [2 marks]
(iii) What is the probability of picking two balls of the same colour. [4 marks]
(b) Explain any five factors that influence the correlation coefficient. [10 marks]
4. Use data in the table below to answer the questions that follow.

| Class | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 3 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 4 |

(a) Compute the range
(b) Calculate tha variance
(c) Find the standard deviation
(d) Determine the upper quartile
(e) Determine the lower quartile
(f) Find the inter quartile range.
[1 mark]

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