## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## RESITS/SPECIAL

## EXAMINATIONS FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE <br> BCOM 231: BUSINESS FINANCE

STREAMS: BCOM
TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 01/02/2021
11.30 A.M. - 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO

## QUESTION ONE

a) Discuss the functions that are carried out by a financial manager in a business set up
b) Explain any 2 main financial goals of a firm
c) Outline the features of a good investment appraisal technique
d) The following information relates to the cash flows of two projects X and Y

|  |  | Project X | Project Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Initial cash outlay |  | 150000 | 80000 |
| Useful life of project |  | 5 | 5 |
| Cashflows | 1 | 40000 | 15000 |
|  | 2 | 30000 | 20000 |
|  | 3 | 30000 | 30000 |
|  | 4 | 60000 | 40000 |
|  | 5 | 22000 | 15000 |
|  |  |  |  |

The required rate of return for investors who want to put their money in these projects is $15 \%$.
Required; calculate
(i) Payback period
(ii) Net present value

## QUESTION TWO

a) The following is the capital structure of Angela Limited as at $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2016

$$
\text { shs ` } 000 `
$$

Ordinary Shares (shs 30 par)
6000
Retained Earnings
4000
$10 \%$ Preference Share Capital (shs 20 par) 2000
$12 \%$ Debentures (shs 150 par) $\underline{4000}$
$\underline{16000}$
Additional Information
i. Corporate tax rate is $30 \%$.
ii. Preference shares will mature in 5 years ago and are selling at sh 25
iii. The debt has a 10 year maturity period. It is currently selling at sh. 200 in the market.
iv. Currently the firm pays dividends of of shs 5 per share and the dividend per share is expected to grow at $8 \%$ in the future. The market price per share is shs 40 .

## Required

i)The cost of various components of capital
ii) The Weighted Average Cost of Capital
b) Discuss the solutions to conflict between shareholders and managers in any organisation

## Question Three

a) Outline the advantages of ratios analysis as a way of interpreting financial statements

A company is expecting to invest in a project that has the following information

| Year | Units produced |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2014 | 70 |
| 2015 | 40 |
| 2016 | 30 |
| 2017 | 60 |
| 2018 | 50 |

Additional Information:

- Selling price per unit is sh 200
- The total cost of producing each unit is sh 80 per unit
- Depreciation is on straight line method
- The cost of the project is sh 15000
- Tax rate is $30 \%$
- The cost of capital is $15 \%$

Required; calculate NPV, P.I and ARR

## QUESTION FOUR

a) A company currently pays a dividend of sh 4 per share and this dividend is expected to grow at $12 \%$ for 4 years, $8 \%$ for the next 3 years after which it will fall to a constant rate of $7 \%$ thereafter. The cost of capital is $14 \%$.

Required: Determine the intrinsic value of the company's share
b) Biden expects to receive sh 200000 in 8 years. How much should he deposit each year at an interest rate of $18 \%$ to accumulate to the required amount.
c) Give reasons why a firm should value their securities
(4 marks)
d) Distinguish between Ordinary shares and preference shares
(4 marks)

