

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
IN EDUCATION**

PGDE 711: HISTORY AND THEORY OF EDUCATION

STREAMS: PGDE LIBII

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 04/12/2018

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.
- Do not write on this paper.

- Clearly show the rationale for inclusion of history and theory of education in teacher training programs. (10 marks)
 - Briefly explain the organization of education in Ancient Athens. (6 marks)
 - Identify four aims of education in Ancient Sparta. (4 marks)
 - Explain five factors that led to the development of universities in the medieval period. (10 marks)
- Discuss the contributions of Plato and Socrates to modern education. (6 marks)
 - Describe the organization of education in Ancient Egypt. (9 marks)
- Explain five aims of education in precolonial period. (5 marks)
 - Discuss the reasons as to why Kenyans developed a special interest in formal education during the inter-war period. (10 marks)
- Explain the recommendations of the following in Kenyan education system.

- (i) Ominde Commission (5 marks)
 - (ii) Phelps stokes Commission (5 marks)
 - (iii) Gachathi report (5 marks)
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