

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

### **EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENE IN ECOTOURISM AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT**

**TOHM 462: PROTECTED AREAS MANAGEMENT**

**STREAMS: ECOTOURISM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/04/2018**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

---

**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer all questions in section A and any other two in section B**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

#### **SECTION A (30MARKS)**

1. Briefly explain the different categories of international union for conservation of nature, world heritage convention and Ramsar convention. [6marks]
2. Using information in question one, give examples of each category found in Kenya. [6marks]
3. Explain any 2 visitor management tools in protected areas/ [6marks]
4. Explain any 3 challenges for protected area managers in Kenya and suggest solutions for each. [6marks]
5. Explain the concept of multilateral governance and authority. [6marks]

#### **SECTION B (40MARKS)**

6. Using any protected area of any choice in Kenya, critique four management principles that you would apply explaining why these principles would be vital in achieving conservation objectives for your selected area. [20marks]

7. Discuss the various protected areas categories as defined by international union for conservation of nature. [20marks]
  8. Discuss using various issues relating to shared governance and authority of category II protected areas in Kenya. [20marks]
-