

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ARTS (PRIMARY OPTION)**

**PNAR 231: NATURAL RESOURCES**

**STREAMS: B.ED ARTS PRY OPTION (L2BII)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Attempt all questions in section A and any two in section B.**
- **Do not write on the question paper.**

**SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

1. Explain why environmental conservation is important. (2 marks)
2. Discuss four conditions which influence the value accorded to resources when appraised by human beings. (4 marks)
3. Discuss four principles that should guide development and implementation of natural resources management laws and policies. (4 marks)
4. Explain four main causes of environmental problems. (4 marks)
5. Outline four strategies you can adopt to become more environmental friendly.(4 marks)
6. Briefly, discuss ecosystem approach to natural resources management. (6 marks)
7. Briefly, discuss four dimensions making up the environment a social construct. (6 marks)

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

8. Based on abundance and availability, discuss the classification of natural resources. (20 marks)
9. Discuss the status of any named natural resources in Kenya. (20 marks)

10. Discuss the E's values of environmental resources.

(20 marks)

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