

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
CHUKA & EMBU**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

EDFO 418: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN EDUCATION

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) SB LIV BIII

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 11/4/2018

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTION:

- **ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**
- **DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING ON THE QUESTION PAPER**

- Distinguish between each of the following pairs of concepts. [6 marks]
 - Gender and sex
 - Violence and conflict
 - Highlight the main factors contributing to increase of poverty in society. [10 marks]
 - State 4 objectives of preschool education in Kenya. [4 marks]
 - Examine the challenges that African countries encounter in their endeavor to offer quality higher education for their citizens. [10 marks]
- Highlight the causes of violent conflicts in Kenya. [8 marks]
 - Examine the effects of drugs and substance abuse by students, teachers and parents on education in Kenya? [12 marks]
- Describe the factors that contribute to the school dropout phenomena in sub-Saharan Africa. [10 marks]
 - Discuss the factors contributing to poor quality of preschool phenomena in sub-Saharan Africa. [10 marks]

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4. Discuss the key challenges that African governments are facing in their efforts to provide quality secondary school education for their citizens. [20 marks]
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