

---

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

---

**UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**HIST 412: PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/09/2018**

**8.30 A.M -10.30 A.M**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.**

1. (a) Distinguish speculative and analytical philosophy of history. [10 Marks]  
(b) Discuss the genesis of Pre-classical ideas on History. [20 Marks]
  2. Explain the Historical consciousness of ancient Romans. [20 Marks]
  3. Highlight the main features of St. Augustine’s philosophy of History. [20 Marks]
  4. How does Karl Marx explain the historical process? [20 Marks]
  5. With the use of examples, critique Arnold Toynbee’s philosophy of History. [20 Marks]
- .....