
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS**

HIST 412: PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) SB

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions.**

1. (a) Differentiate between philosophy and history. (15 marks)
(b) Explain the main principles of the philosophy of history according to Arnold Toynbee. (15 marks)
 2. Discuss St. Augustine's philosophy of history. (20 marks)
 3. Evaluate the cyclical and unilinear view of history. (20 marks)
 4. Discuss the African understanding of time. (20 marks)
 5. Explain the meaning of history according to Edward H. Carr and R. G. Collingwood. (20 marks)
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