

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

IGEMBE CAMPUS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1 (SB)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 11/4/2018

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

- Q1. (a) Give reasons for uneven coverage of Africa in environmental history.[15 marks]
- (b) Examine the causes of environmental challenges in independent sub-Saharan Africa. [15 marks]
2. 'European colonialist conserved African environment' Do you agree? [20 marks]
3. Evaluate the politics of 'betterment' and environmentalism in the post-World War I period. [20 marks]
4. Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environment. [20 marks]
5. Examine the effect of eco-stress on eastern and central Africa. [20 marks]
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