

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ARTS**

**HIST 222: AFRICA REGIONAL SURVEYS: NORTH AFRICA**

**STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) Y2S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

1. (a) Account for the geographical division of Africa into black and white Africa by European scholars. (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain how the way of life of the Berbers led to the emergence and development of the Carthaginian Empire. (20 marks)
  2. Explain factors for the spread of Christianity and Islam in North Africa. (20 marks)
  3. The Economic theory is the most convincing theory for explaining North Africa's colonization. Discuss. (20 marks)
  4. Account for the rise and development of nationalism in North Africa. (20 marks)
  5. Discuss the challenges facing independent countries of North Africa. (20 marks)
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